ASSEMBLING WEATHER with J.R Carpenter
18 October 2020

Hi JR. I like your term "assembling the weather". When I started going to sea in the 70's a lot of the information you get today from satellites was collected by ships at sea all over the world. Every 4 hrs we would fill out a weather report form. It included or position, course and speed and then lots of weather data we compiled. We had to measure sea temp, air temp, dewpoint, humidity, we had picture charts to describe the clouds and sea state. All of this information was put into numerical format and transmitted via Morse code to shore stations. We assembled the weather. — a text message from my uncle, who used to be in the Navy

In this workshop we will examine the language of weather. Most of what we know about weather, including our daily weather forecasts, comes from an accumulation of direct observation of natural phenomenon. Hourly, daily, monthly, year after year – weather data accumulates in archives and libraries, ships logs and supercomputers, often in written form.

We'll look at poetry about weather. And we'll explore ways we cause use other language about weather as a raw material to create poetry. We'll look at free online resources to find inspiration in historical and scientific writing. How has weather been written differently over the centuries, by poets, pastors, sailors, and gardeners? How can using found language inject a fresh breeze into our own poetic process?

### Before the workshop

## **Preparation:**

If you have time, please read as many of the poems and extra materials as you can.

Just before the workshop, go outside or stand at a window for a few minutes. Observe the weather as closely as possible without taking a picture or writing anything down.

# **During the workshop**

#### Introduction:

Welcome! I will introduce myself and say a few things about the workshop.

#### **Exercises:**

- 1. Remembering the Weather.
- -- Take five minutes to write down everything you can remember from what you have observed about the weather around you today. If you haven't had a chance to directly observe the weather outside yet

today, write about what you think the weather is, or what the weather is like inside. Don't worry about poetic form. Just write down everything you can think of.

- -- Discussion: What was the first weather you noted? What did you enjoy writing about? What did you struggle to describe? What did you find you have no language for?
- -- Now, reread what you've written. Examine your language as if it has nothing to do with you. How might you rewrite your text using entirely different language?
- -- How does the language we use to describe weather effect the way we remember it?

#### 2. Rereading the Weather.

- -- Take a look at Lisa Robertson's poem "Monday" in the EXCERPTS below. What do you notice about the poem? What patterns, rhythms, and repetitions? How do you think it was constructed?
- -- Take a look at my web-based work, *The Gathering Cloud* in the EXCERPTS below. Note the lines on the top left of each page. These are all hendecasyllabic fragments of found text.
- -- Open up the PDF of Luke Howard's essay, *On the Modifications of the Clouds,* first published in 1803 and skip to the Explanation of Plates on page 14: http://luckysoap.com/thegatheringcloud/Howard\_modificationofclouds.pdf
- -- Now scroll through the PDF with your eye and ear attuned to the strangeness of this language, written 220 years ago. What attracts you? What sounds strange to you? Collect phrases as you go. What kind of poem might you construct using only found language? How might a fragment or phrase of language from a historical source lend freshness to new writing?

#### 3. Found Wind.

- -- Take a look at the excerpt from "Notes Very Necessary" in the EXCERPTS. This poem is composed entirely of references to wind found in *The Voyage of the Beagle*, by Charles Darwin.
- -- Open The Project Gutenberg EBook of *The Voyage of the Beagle*, in a web browser. Use Control F to search the document for other keywords: http://www.gutenberg.org/files/944/944-h/944-h.htm

#### **EXCERPTS**

# Monday

By Lisa Robertson

First all belief is paradise. So pliable a medium. A time not very long. A transparency caused. A conveyance of rupture. A subtle transport. Scant and rare. Deep in the opulent morning, blissful regions, hard and slender. Scarce and scant. Quotidian and temperate. Begin afresh in the realms of the atmosphere, that encompasses the solid earth, the terraqueous globe that soars

and sings, elevated and flimsy. Bright and hot. Flesh and hue. Our skies are inventions, durations, discoveries, quotas, forgeries, fine and grand. Fine and grand. Fresh and bright. Heavenly and bright. The day pours out space, a light red roominess, bright and fresh. Bright and oft. Bright and fresh. Sparkling and wet. Clamour and tint. We range the spacious fields, a battlement trick and fast. Bright and silver. Ribbons and failings. To and fro. Fine and grand. The sky is complicated and flawed and we're up there in it, floating near the apricot frill, the bias swoop, near the sullen bloated part that dissolves to silver the next instant bronze but nothing that meaningful, a breach of greeny-blue, a syllable, we're all across the swathe of fleece laid out, the fraying rope, the copper beech behind the aluminum catalpa that has saved the entire spring for this flight, the tops of these a part of the sky, the light wind flipping up the white undersides of leaves, heaven afresh, the brushed part behind, the tumbling. So to the heavenly rustling. Just stiff with ambition we range the spacious trees in earnest desire sure and dear. Brisk and west. Streaky and massed. Changing and appearing. First and last. This was made from Europe, formed from Europe, rant and roar. Fine and grand. Fresh and bright. Crested and turbid. Silver and bright. This was spoken as it came to us, to celebrate and tint, distinct and designed. Sure and dear. Fully designed. Dear afresh. So free to the showing. What we praise we believe, we fully believe. Very fine. Belief thin and pure and clear to the title. Very beautiful. Belief lovely and elegant and fair for the footing. Very brisk. Belief lively and quick and strong by the bursting. Very bright. Belief clear and witty and famous in impulse. Very stormy. Belief violent and open and raging from privation. Very fine. Belief intransigent after pursuit. Very hot. Belief lustful and eager and curious before beauty. Very bright. Belief intending afresh. So calmly and clearly. Just stiff with leaf sure and dear and appearing and last. With lust clear and scarce and appearing and last and afresh.

Source: Lisa Robertson, "Monday" from the weather. (New Star Books, 2001)

### **The Gathering Cloud**

By J. R. Carpenter

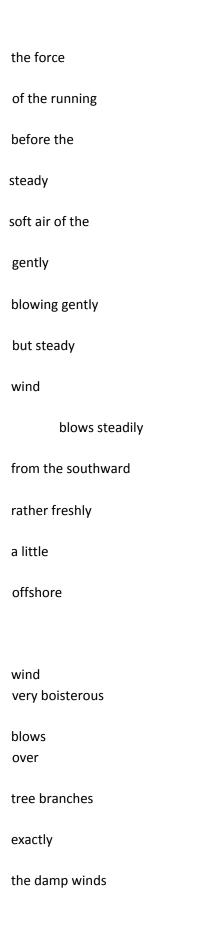
This is a web-based work, best viewed on a computer. It will not work properly on phones or tablets: http://luckysoap.com/thegatheringcloud/

**Notes Very Necessary (excerpt)** 

By J. R. Carpenter

bent

by the steady



sheets of spray	
borne	
by the	
full force	
of the strong	
wind	
very strong	
and cold	
piercingly cold	
impetuous	
and extremely cold	
sheltered	
from the cold	
the wind	
was fair	
being	
not quite fair	

rain-

bearing

behold

```
a gale
       of wind
              a heavy gale
       of wind
       a furious gale
of wind
       arose this night
       delayed
               by successive
gales
       heavy gales
       of wind
       unfavourable
       winds
       delayed us
       blowing a gale
       a gale
       of wind
       directly
       in our teeth
```

```
behold
              a squall
       with its rising
       arch
       and coming
       fury
       the storm
       raged
       full
       fury
       lulled
       and roared again
       through the rigging
       north-west
winds
       prevailing
       sirocco-like
              winds
```

from the parched

deserts

```
of the interior
       heaped up
fine sand
minute
rounded particles
       shells and corals
flying
along the ground
a strong blast
       cracked in the
wind
       became stagnant
and irregular
in its movements
all still
except
the occasional
flapping of canvas
not even
       the wind
```

not even

a breath of wind

there was no wind

there was no wind

a dead calm

perfectly calm air

Source: J. R. Carpenter, "Notes Very Necessary," An Ocean of Static. (Penned in the Margins, 2018)

### This is a Picture of Wind: A Weather Poem for Phones

By J. R. Carpenter

This is a web-app optimised for reading on a smartphone, though also compatible with a computer: http://luckysoap.com/apictureofwind

### A Storm in 2K

By J. R. Carpenter

https://taper.badquar.to/5/a\_storm\_in\_2k.html

# **National Meteorological Library and Archive**

https://www.metoffice.gov.uk/research/library-and-archive